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## Тестовое задание для диагностического тестирования по

дисциплине: «*Основы теории английского языка: теоретическая*

### *фонетика*»

Код, направление подготовки	45.03.02 Лингвистика
Направленность (профиль)	Перевод и переводоведение
Форма обучения	Очная
Кафедра-разработчик	Лингвистики и переводоведения
Выпускающая кафедра	Лингвистики и переводоведения

### Типовые задания для контрольной работы:

#### Вариант 1

1. Dwell upon the material and abstractional aspect of the phoneme and give its definition according to the views of Soviet and foreign linguists.
2. Enumerate all the principles of classification of vowels and give examples of sounds referring to each type.
3. Give a definition of assimilation and enumerate the features of articulation of a consonant which may be affected by assimilation. Point out the types of assimilation which can be distinguished according to direction and degree of completeness. Give examples of every type of assimilation.

#### Вариант 2

1. Dwell upon the functional aspect of the phoneme and give its definition according to the views of Soviet and foreign linguists.
2. Enumerate the all the principles of classification of consonants and give examples of sounds referring to each type.
3. Give a definition of reduction and enumerate the types of reduction. Point out the parts of speech which tend to be used in strong and weak forms in the utterances. Give examples showing some cases of reduced and non-reduced parts of speech in the sentence.

### Типовые вопросы к экзамену:

1. Standard British pronunciation and the problem of RP (Received Pronunciation). Queen's English, BBC English, Oxford English etc.

2. Cockney Pronunciation features and their influence on pronunciation standard.
3. Estuary English vs. Cockney pronunciation and RP.
4. Territorial variety of British pronunciation. Northern English dialect. Southern English pronunciation. Scottish dialect. Northern Ireland accent.
5. The American English pronunciation standard: General American, Mid-Atlantic pronunciation.
6. The varieties of American pronunciation.
7. Canadian English pronunciation.
8. Australian English Pronunciation.
9. The problem of pronunciation standard for teaching English.
10. Phonetics as a branch of Linguistics. The main branches of Phonetics.
11. Speech sounds and their aspects in the phonetic system in English.
12. The classification of English consonants and vowels
13. by Soviet linguists,
14. by British linguists,
15. by American linguists.
16. Main methods applied in Phonetics.
17. The organs of speech and their functions in the production of speech sounds.
18. The definition of the phoneme. Prove that the phoneme is a dialectical unity of its three aspects reflected in its definition 1) material, 2) abstractional, 5) functional.
19. Different interpretations of the phoneme.
20. The material aspect of the phoneme.
21. The abstractional and generalized aspect of the phoneme.
22. The functional aspect of the phoneme.
23. The conceptions of the phoneme put forward in our country and abroad.
24. The main methods of establishing the phonemic status of speech sounds.